# IT'S OUR NATURE TO PROTECT<sup>M</sup>

Annual Information Form 2023

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Forward-looking statements: Certain statements made in the following Annual Information Form contain forward-looking statements including, but not limited to, statements concerning possible or assumed future results of operations of the Company. Forward-looking statements represent the Company's intentions, plans, expectations and beliefs, and are not guarantees of future performance. Such forward-looking statements represent Winpak's current views based on information as at the date of this report. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions and the Company's actual results could differ, which in some cases may be material, from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause results to differ from those expected include, but are not limited to: the terms, availability and costs of acquiring raw materials and the ability to pass on price increases to customers; ability to negotiate contracts with new customers or renew existing customer contracts with less favorable terms; timely response to changes in customer product needs and market acceptance of our products; the potential loss of business or increased costs due to customer or vendor consolidation; competitive pressures, including new product development; industry capacity, and changes in competitors' pricing; ability to maintain or increase productivity levels; ability to contain or reduce costs; foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations; changes in governmental regulations, including environmental, health and safety; changes in Canadian and foreign income tax rates, income tax laws and regulations. Unless otherwise required by applicable securities law, Winpak disclaims any intention or obligation to publicly update or revise this information, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The Company cautions investors not to place undue reliance upon forward-looking statements.

# ITEM 1 - DATE OF THE ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

This Annual Information Form ("AIF") is dated as at February 28, 2024. Except as otherwise indicated, the information contained in this AIF is stated as at December 31, 2023.

# **ITEM 2 - CORPORATE STRUCTURE**

#### 2.1 Incorporation of Issuer

The name of the issuer is Winpak Ltd. (the "Company" or "Winpak"). The address of the registered office and the head office of the Company is 100 Saulteaux Crescent, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada R3J 3T3.

Winpak Ltd. was incorporated under the Canada Corporations Act by Letters Patent dated September 29, 1975 and was continued under the Canada Business Corporations Act by Articles of Continuance dated November 9, 1976. Restated articles of Winpak Ltd. were filed pursuant to the Canada Business Corporations Act on July 28, 1986. Effective January 1, 2005, Winpak Ltd. was amalgamated with Winpak Technologies Inc. Effective November 2, 2007, Winpak Finance Company, LLC was transferred from the State of Delaware to Canada and was continued as 4454472 Canada Ltd., a federal company. Effective November 7, 2007, Winpak (Nova Scotia) ULC was dissolved and the net assets transferred to Winpak Ltd. Effective November 9, 2007, 4454472 Canada Ltd. was dissolved and 99 percent of the net assets were transferred to Winpak Ltd. Effective December 9, 2008, Winpak Finance Ltd. was dissolved and the net assets transferred to Winpak Ltd.

# 2.2 Subsidiaries

The following list includes all subsidiaries of Winpak Ltd. as of the date of this AIF:

# Percentage of Voting Securities Owned

Name of Subsidiary	By Winpak Ltd.	By a Wholly- Owned Subsidiary	Jurisdiction of Incorporation
Winpak Holdings Ltd.	100%		Delaware
Winpak Inc.		100%	Delaware
Winpak Films Inc.		100%	Georgia
Winpak Portion Packaging Ltd.	100%		Canada
Winpak Portion Packaging, Inc.		100%	Illinois
Winpak Lane, Inc.		100%	Delaware
Winpak Heat Seal Packaging Inc.	100%		Canada
American Biaxis Inc.	51%		Canada
Winpak Heat Seal Corporation		100%	Delaware
Grupo Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V.	99.99%	0.01%	Mexico
Embalajes Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V.	0.01%	99.99%	Mexico
Administracion Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V.	0.01%	99.99%	Mexico
Winpak Control Group Inc.		100%	Delaware

# **Restricted Securities**

Winpak Ltd. owns 51 percent of one class of non-voting Preference Shares in American Biaxis Inc.

# **ITEM 3 - GENERAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE BUSINESS**

The development of Winpak from its inception as a single company in 1976 until the present day has been accomplished through organic growth and acquisitions. As described more fully in Item 4 in this AIF, the Company maintains three streams of packaging technology: flexible packaging, rigid packaging and flexible lidding materials, and packaging machinery.

On January 1, 2004, the Company adopted the U.S. dollar as the reporting currency, effective for financial statement reporting purposes as of January 1, 1999. Accordingly, currency values in this AIF are presented in U.S. dollars, unless otherwise specified.

# 3.1 Early Corporate Development: 1976 - 2020

From the first year of operations in 1978, until the initial public share offering in 1986, Winpak was privately owned. During that period, the sole facility in Winnipeg established a respectable position in the North American modified atmosphere packaging market, a specialty sector of the flexible packaging market demanding advanced manufacturing technology. From 1986, Winpak Inc. distributed for Winpak Ltd. in the United States. By 1987, the Company identified the need to expand the product range to ensure Winpak continued as a supplier to the larger North American food and beverage companies. To address this challenge, a focused acquisition program was undertaken during the period 1988 to 1997 resulting in the acquisition of five companies. Winpak grew from the single facility in Winnipeg with revenue of CDN \$47 million in 1987 to nine specialized production units located across North America with revenue of CDN \$300 million in 1997. The total cost of the acquisitions was CDN \$122 million.

The companies acquired are detailed below, together with material developments relating to them since acquisition:

At the beginning of 1988, Winpak acquired 80 percent of the issued and outstanding shares of Flex-On, Inc. now operating as Winpak Films Inc., and in 1989 acquired the remaining 20 percent. Winpak Films Inc. has achieved a strong market position based on unique technology and a strong commitment to the customer. The production facility manufactures specialty films utilizing state-of-the-art multi-layer blown extrusion lines that provide Winpak a leadership position in the high barrier converter film market. In 2007, the production facility was expanded to house the extrusion, printing and bag making capabilities to manufacture barrier shrink bags, a key flexible packaging product. In 2009, a second expansion of the barrier shrink bag production facility commenced and was completed in 2010 along with additional production capacity. This expansion resulted in the two existing production facilities being joined and now operating as one manufacturing facility. In 2014, the Company completed a building expansion for new office space. During 2017, the Company completed the 80,000 square foot expansion of the specialty film operation.

On April 28, 1992, Winpak Technologies Inc. acquired the packaging business of PNG Products Inc., a successor to DRG Packaging, one of North America's premier converters of flexible packaging materials. Effective January 1, 2005, Winpak Technologies Inc. was amalgamated with Winpak Ltd., and operated as Winpak Technologies, a division of Winpak Ltd. In June 2005, Winpak Technologies sold the assets of its printed, paper bag business. The plant was closed at the end of 2005 and the non-paper products manufactured at the location were consolidated into other Winpak facilities. The premises formerly occupied by Winpak Technologies in Toronto, Canada were sold in June 2006.

Effective January 1, 1993, Winpak acquired three rigid plastic packaging manufacturing facilities from Consumers Packaging Inc. Newly formed companies in Canada and Pennsylvania acquired the Canadian and U.S. operations, respectively. Effective October 1, 1993, the Pennsylvania company merged with the acquired U.S. company and became an Illinois incorporated company operating as Winpak Portion Packaging, Inc. The Canadian company operates as Winpak Portion Packaging Ltd. Winpak Portion Packaging produces single-serve and portion-controlled packaging for food and beverage applications employing flexible lidding materials, thermoformed rigid containers and filling machines. In 2000, the Bristol, Pennsylvania plant and administration office was closed and the production transferred to the other two manufacturing locations. In 2001, the filling machine plant, located in Toronto, Canada was closed. A new manufacturing facility in Sauk Village, Illinois was constructed and became operational in the second quarter of 2012. It was subsequently expanded by 348,000 square feet in 2017. Winpak Portion Packaging now operates with three manufacturing locations: South Chicago Heights, IL, Sauk Village, IL and Toronto, ON.

Effective January 31, 1996, Winpak acquired the assets and assumed the liabilities of the W.A. Lane companies, a California-based manufacturer of packaging machines and formed a new subsidiary, Winpak Lane, Inc. The business produces and distributes filling machine equipment worldwide to the food, dairy and healthcare industries that utilize flexible and semi-rigid packaging materials. In 2001, the San Bernardino, California leased facility was expanded to facilitate the manufacture of horizontal filling machines. In 2021, the business moved to a new, much larger leased facility in Rialto, California to accommodate future growth requirements. Winpak Lane, Inc. is the recognized leader in the design of packaging machinery used for liquid and semi-liquid products.

Effective September 1, 1997, Winpak Heat Seal Packaging Inc., acquired the assets and assumed the liabilities of Heat Seal Packaging Inc. of Vaudreuil-Dorion, Quebec. The Company is an integrated manufacturer of heat-sealable membranes and die-cut lids for the food, beverage, dairy and healthcare industries, completing Winpak's existing offering of food containers and packaging machinery. In the third quarter of 2013, the Company completed a 104,000 square foot building expansion of its Vaudreuil-Dorion facility.

By 1998, opportunities for synergies, efficiencies and new product development to generate earnings growth within the Winpak group were recognized. An invigorated internal investment program was undertaken to exploit the opportunities for organic growth. Between 1998 and 2020, the Company established a new operating unit and three non-operating units, made significant investments for organic growth and consummated two further strategic acquisitions.

1999	\$26.2	2005	\$24.3	2011	\$48.9	2017	\$51.1
2000	\$30.3	2006	\$38.9	2012	\$68.4	2018	\$71.2
2001	\$33.6	2007	\$36.0	2013	\$51.2	2019	\$58.1
2002	\$39.4	2008	\$14.8	2014	\$48.1	2020	\$51.3
2003	\$27.5	2009	\$21.4	2015	\$53.7		
2004	\$44.8	2010	\$39.0	2016	\$72.2		

The investments amounted to (in millions of dollars):

The new companies established were:

In April 1998, the Company established a new operating unit, American Biaxis Inc., a 51 percent owned venture with Nichimen, now Sojitz Pla-Net Corporation, of Japan to manufacture and distribute biaxially oriented polyamide (BOPA) film in the Americas. The manufacture of BOPA film adds to Winpak's offering in the modified atmosphere packaging market. Construction of the production facility in Winnipeg began during the third quarter of 1998. Commercial production commenced in the fourth quarter of 1999. During 2004, the facility was expanded and production capacity more than doubled.

Effective May 18, 1999, June 4, 1999 and September 15, 1999, the Company established Winpak Finance Ltd., Winpak (Nova Scotia) ULC, and Winpak Finance Company, LLC, respectively, to provide Ioan and funding facilities for certain of the Company's operating units. Effective November 2, 2007, Winpak Finance Company, LLC was transferred from the State of Delaware to Canada and was continued as 4454472 Canada Ltd., a federal company. Effective November 7, 2007, Winpak (Nova Scotia) ULC was dissolved and the net assets transferred to Winpak Ltd. Effective November 9, 2007, 4454472 Canada Ltd., respectively. Effective December 9, 2008, Winpak Finance Ltd. was dissolved and the net assets transferred to Winpak Ltd. and Winpak Finance Ltd., respectively. Effective December 9, 2008, Winpak Finance Ltd. was dissolved and the net assets transferred to Winpak Ltd.

The acquisitions completed were:

Effective September 6, 2002, Winpak Heat Seal Corporation acquired the assets and assumed certain liabilities of Webkote, a division of Fleming Packaging Corporation, a market leader in die-cut foil lidding operating in Peoria, Illinois. The combined lidding materials produced by the two Winpak Heat Seal manufacturing facilities make Winpak the largest die-cut foil lid supplier in North America. The Company completed construction of a new production facility in Pekin, Illinois, which became operational in the second quarter of 2007, to replace the Peoria facility.

Effective July 2, 2008, Winpak Inc. acquired the film packaging business of Walsroder Packaging LLC, a subsidiary of The Dow Chemical Company. The acquisition expanded Winpak's flexible packaging sales and distribution network.

Effective October 5, 2011, the Company established Grupo Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V., Embalajes Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V. and Administracion Winpak de Mexico, S.A. de C.V., to provide die-cut lidding capabilities in Mexico. In the third quarter of 2012, the Company commenced operations from its die-cut lidding leased facility in Querétaro, Mexico. In 2018, land and a 55,000 square foot building was purchased in Quéretaro, Mexico to replace the previous leased facility and accommodate increased production capacity and new capabilities in printing technologies for flexible packaging products.

Winpak acquired 6 acres of land and an 81,000 square foot building in 2018 to house future expansions in Winnipeg, Manitoba.

On October 1, 2019, the Company acquired all of the business (net assets including property and plant) of privately owned Cheringal Associates, Inc. and Norwood Printing, Inc. collectively ("Control Group") located in Norwood, New Jersey. The acquired entity now operates as Winpak Control Group Inc. The business delivers specialized printed packaging solutions to the pharmaceutical, healthcare, nutraceutical, cosmetic and personal care markets. In early 2024, the Company purchased land and building within close proximity to the existing specialized printed packaging operation to accommodate future expansion capabilities.

#### 3.2 Recent Development: 2021 - 2023

During this period, the Company's program of capital investments in property, plant and equipment continued. Winpak's capital investment program is intended to support continued organic growth and the Company's resolve is to see Winpak's revenue escalate. Other developments in the same period have been detailed above within Early Corporate Development where appropriate.

Capital investments in the three years amounted to (in millions of dollars):

2021	\$48.3
2022	\$49.1
2023	\$68.7

The 55,000 square foot building expansion in Winnipeg, Manitoba for a new biaxially oriented polyamide (BOPA) extrusion line commenced in 2018, continued during 2019 and 2020, and was completed during the fourth quarter of 2021.

In 2022, Winpak acquired 5 acres of land and an 88,000 square foot building for warehouse storage and office space in Winnipeg, Manitoba.

In 2023, Winpak razed its existing 81,000 square foot administration office leased to a third party and began a 210,000 square foot expansion of the modified atmosphere packaging facility in Winnipeg, Manitoba with a scheduled completion date in late 2024. In addition, 44 acres of land was purchased in Senoia, Georgia to facilitate future expansions.

In 2023, the Company entered into an agreement to acquire land and building within close proximity to the existing specialized printed packaging operation to accommodate future expansion capabilities with a closing date of early 2024.

# **ITEM 4 - DESCRIPTION OF THE BUSINESS**

#### 4.1 General Business Description

Winpak is committed to the manufacture and sale of high-quality packaging materials and the production of related innovative packaging machines. The Company's business encompasses three operating segments produced within twelve manufacturing facilities located in North America. Winpak distributes products to customers primarily in North America for the protection of perishable foods, beverages and in healthcare applications. As at December 31, 2023, the Company employed 2,753 people.

Winpak is closely aligned with Wipak, which is one of Europe's leading manufacturers of packaging materials and is ultimately controlled by Wihuri International Oy of Finland. The Company's strategic alliance with Wipak enables both to collaborate and leverage each other's technical expertise and knowledge to reduce operating costs, streamline product development and create sustainable packaging solutions (recyclable/reusable) for global customers.

Antti I. Aarnio-Wihuri, Chairman, Wihuri International Oy, owns or controls 52.7 percent of the outstanding common shares of Winpak.

# 4.2 Segmented Information

Winpak operates in three operating segments principally in the United States and Canada. The following summary presents a disaggregation of revenue by operating and geographic segment (in thousands of dollars):

	Flexible Packaging	Rigid Packaging & Flexible Lidding	Packaging Machinery	Consolidated
2023	\$606,315	\$500,374	\$34,718	\$1,141,407
2022	\$640,209	\$510,425	\$30,499	\$1,181,133
	United States	Canada	Mexico & Other	Consolidated

	States	Canada	Other	Consolidated
2023	\$902,791	\$156,658	\$81,958	\$1,141,407
2022	\$950,073	\$152,173	\$78,887	\$1,181,133

# 4.3 Geographic Markets

The majority of Winpak's products are sold to customers in the United States. Canada is the second largest geographic market with other sales in Mexico, the Caribbean and certain countries in South America. Winpak's packaging machinery is distributed worldwide. The markets into which Winpak sells packaging materials typically have averaged growth of one to three percent per year.

## 4.4 Core Competency

Winpak is an integrated converter. The converting processes employed by the Company include multi-color printing, laminating, slitting, pouch and bag making, cup thermoforming and die-cutting. Winpak integrates the conversion processes with the manufacturing by extrusion of certain substrates consumed in the conversion process. The proprietary coextrusion processes and custom resin blends are the elements that differentiate Winpak from other participants in the industry. This core competency is supported and nurtured by a technical organization, with engineering, packaging, polymer and food chemistry expertise dedicated to the development of new, high-quality materials, and lower-cost manufacturing realized through the use of advanced technology. As an integrated converter, Winpak can react quickly to market requirements and can readily custom design materials that respond to a customer's special needs.

#### 4.5 Customer Service

Winpak sales representatives are strategically located throughout North America and are aligned in defined market segments. In addition, the Company maintains an extensive network of independent sales agents and distributors throughout North America and in select markets in South America, ensuring customer support and market development in all target areas.

Quality is not only measured by the packaging products Winpak produces but also the level of customer service in delivering those goods. Winpak provides food, beverage, healthcare, and industrial packaging solutions to companies around the world. While Winpak's customers include many Fortune 500 companies, Winpak is structured to partner with companies of all sizes.

Each customer, large or small, receives individual personalized care from a member of an assigned customer account team. The customer account team is comprised of a sales representative, a sales coordinator, and a service technician. Together, the customer account team works to ensure that all of the customer's expectations are satisfied.

Beyond the customer account team, Winpak customers have access to a wealth of expertise and application-focused technical and engineering personnel. This includes on-site repair and service of Winpak packaging machinery, application and packaging consultation, as well as testing and packaging trials on-site or in plant laboratories.

Winpak continuously strives to meet the challenges of providing competitively-priced, quality packaging products and services to customers. The Company's success is dependent upon the customer's success. A primary focus is, and remains, gaining customer confidence and loyalty. Quality is of utmost importance.

# 4.6 Operating Segments and Markets

Winpak operates in the packaging materials market. Supporting this position in the market, customers are offered packaging machines in conjunction with packaging materials that emanate from two distinct packaging technologies. Consequently, within this single market, Winpak provides three streams of packaging technologies, or operating segments.

The original operating segment is flexible packaging. Products include blown and cast extrusion films, from monolayer to thirteen-layer coextrusions, and laminated films, all particularly suited to modified atmosphere packaging applications. Additionally, specialty films such as biaxially oriented nylon and high barrier converter films, including shrink bags, are produced. Further converted products include high quality flexographic and rotogravure printed laminations, and vacuum, stand-up, zipper closure and spouted pouches. No flexible packaging companies were acquired between 1993 and 2007, therefore, growth during this period of time of the flexible packaging operating segment had been entirely organic.

Through an acquisition in 1993, Winpak added the second operating segment - rigid packaging and flexible lidding - marketed as a system together with filling machines. Products include portion-controlled and single-serve thermoformed rigid plastic containers, sheet material and custom and retort trays. Since 1993, two facilities manufacturing flexible lidding materials have been acquired, enabling the Company to supply a complete packaging system which includes rigid packaging, flexible lidding, packaging machinery and associated repair parts, engineering and technical service. A third facility manufacturing flexible lidding materials was established, in leased premises, in Mexico during 2012. During 2018, land and building were purchased in close proximity to the leased premises and the operations were transferred from the leased facility. With the purchase of Control Group in 2019, the specialized printed packaging product group was established as a complementary component of this operating segment.

Rounding out Winpak's product offering is specialized packaging machinery. The establishment of a machines product line was a strategic initiative. These filling machines are used to package liquid, semi-liquid and certain dry products and, in the process, consume considerable volumes of packaging materials. At the time systems products were acquired in 1993, machines were manufactured specifically for rigid packaging and flexible lidding. Through a subsequent acquisition in 1996, the Company added a line of machines to complement flexible packaging. These market-leading filling machines provide additional opportunities for packaging materials revenue when offered in conjunction with machines. Greater savings are available to customers when they purchase a system from Winpak with application-specific and proven packaging materials united with a packaging machine and technical support.

# 4.6.1 Flexible Packaging

Winpak specializes in manufacturing sophisticated coextruded blown and cast films. The Company's facilities have some of the most advanced and efficient extrusion capabilities in the industry. Winpak also serves customers by providing state-of-the-art converting capabilities, which include printing, laminating, pouch and bag making, and precision slitting.

# Modified Atmosphere Packaging

Modified atmosphere packaging (MAP) is a process where either the atmosphere within the package is removed entirely, referred to as vacuum packaging, or the atmosphere is altered, referred to as controlled atmosphere or gas flushed packaging. In each case, the objective is to extend the shelf life of perishable foods, while at the same time maintaining the quality of the product.

Materials used for MAP combine a wide range of polymer films using the Company's proprietary processes. The materials can be as simple as a two-ply lamination or as sophisticated as multi-layer coextrusions, incorporating higher barrier polymers such as ethylene vinyl alcohol (EVOH) or polyvinylidene chloride as a component. Different materials are utilized to accomplish multiple performance characteristics. For example, nylon, which is a widely used material for MAP, provides a good barrier to gas transmission. Nylon is tough and can be thermoformed but is a poor barrier to moisture transmission. However, a lamination of nylon and a polyolefin film that has good moisture barrier properties hinders the transmission of both gas and moisture. In addition to limiting transmission of gas and moisture, these films also prevent the entrance of foreign odors into the package and retain product flavors inside the package.

Winpak is a leading manufacturer of complex coextruded blown and cast film structures for applications where high barrier to gas and/or moisture are required. The Company's barrier films are constructed with a wide range of materials including nylons, EVOH, and other advanced polymers. Combinations of these polymers are specially formulated in up to thirteen layers and have been developed for a wide range of markets and applications. These include perishable food packaging, medical device packaging, high performance pouch applications and high-barrier films for converting applications. The primary food products to which the MAP concepts are applied consist of fresh and processed meats, poultry, cheese and frozen food. Red meats for hotel, restaurant and institutional markets are often packaged in a modified atmosphere. Likewise, retail cuts of fresh meat are increasingly using MAP and this trend represents a growth market for the future. Fish, pasta, fresh produce and bakery products are other growth markets that will significantly increase the demand for MAP materials in the future.

While most MAP films are sold in roll form, the Company also produces a wide range of vacuum pouches. Pouches with moderate or high barrier properties are offered as standard products. Pasteurizable, boilable and cook-in pouches are also offered for products requiring high temperature processing. Pouches are supplied with rotogravure or flexographic printing in up to ten colors, custom combinations of film structures, excellent optics, and high abrasion and puncture resistance.

Winpak also manufactures a wide range of pouches combining zipper and stand-up characteristics. Popular for their product versatility, zipper/stand-up pouch styles can be printed with up to ten colors on various types of clear, opaque or metalized substrates. Examples of consumer products packaged in stand-up pouches include powdered mixes, confectionary products, snack foods, pet foods, and consumer products. These pouches are fabricated with various seal designs giving the side or bottom gusset a reinforced structure, allowing the pouch to hold its shape and stand better on the shelf. Ideal for impulse buy items, they are also offered with a hang hole feature - perfect for snack and confectionery items. Pouches can also be produced with windows to give even more marketing options. Winpak expanded its capabilities with the addition of spouted pouches which offer a barrier portion control of poly/foil laminated rollstock for products such as purees, pastes, condiments, drinks, personal hygiene products and household cleaners.

Barrier shrink bags are manufactured by Winpak and utilized in applications where customers prefer a skin tight fit of the packaging material to the food product. Used primarily for cheese and fresh or processed meats, these bags combine barrier properties, toughness, clarity and balanced low temperature film shrinkage. Barrier shrink bags are offered with up to ten color printing, with side or bottom seals and in either a loose or taped format.

The market in the Western Hemisphere for modified atmosphere packaging materials has been growing at a faster rate than for packaging materials as a whole. This growth rate is expected to accelerate in the future as consumers demand greater access to fresh products. Significant economic gains for food distributors are realized when product spoilage is reduced via extended shelf life for fresh food products. MAP has proven to be very effective in achieving this goal. Market growth will thus be fueled by both the needs of the consumer and the producer.

#### Specialty Films

Winpak designs and manufactures coextruded blown films in up to nine layers for specialty film applications. The specialty films market is served by the Company's facility which produces a full line of barrier and non-barrier films which are ideal for converting applications such as printing, laminating, and bag making, including shrink bags. In addition to tailored barrier properties, these converter films are available using a wide range of sealant resins. Converters utilize the technical advantage provided by these multi-layer films to satisfy the needs of the most technically demanding end use. Converters find these films to be ideal for printing, laminating and bag making. Winpak also participates directly in a number of end use markets where these specialty polyethylene films are required.

The Company utilizes the latest technology to manufacture biaxially oriented polyamide (BOPA) films. Also known as biaxially oriented nylon, the three-layer, nylon-based film is stretched (or oriented) by length and width to add stability for further conversion using printing, metalizing or laminating processes. A new BOPA line will be commercialized in 2024 which has the ability to produce up to seven layers, enabling the Company to enter markets it was previously not able to participate in. BOPA film enjoys high demand in food packaging applications such as for cheese, fluid and viscous liquids, and industrial and specialty applications such as book covers, helium filled balloons and an emerging market of electric vehicle battery liners.

#### Flexible Paper/Poly/Foil Laminated Rollstock

Winpak manufactures high-quality paper/poly/foil laminated rollstock for various flexible food applications such as dry soup mixes, beverage mixes, and powdered coffee flavorings. Flexible rollstock is sold in rolls and formed into pouches on customers' filling lines. Extrusion or adhesive lamination is used to combine various substrates, such as paper, foil and film, with polymeric layers for optimal performance. The Company is noted for customizing materials in packaging applications for the food and beverage markets.

Flexible rollstock is commonly used on form/fill/seal packaging machines. Winpak manufactures rollstock in a wide range of widths and diameters with high-quality rotogravure, flexographic, or offset printing. Various roll rewind configurations are available to meet customer packaging machine requirements.

#### Healthcare Packaging

Although active in healthcare packaging for several decades, Winpak's recent major capital expenditures improve manufacturing and add development capabilities, bringing continued focus to the product line. Winpak is a provider of quality flexible packaging products for the healthcare industry. In 2019, the Company expanded its presence in the market by acquiring the assets of Cheringal Associates, Inc. and Norwood Printing, Inc. (Control Group). Winpak Control Group Inc. specializes in providing printed packaging solutions to the pharmaceutical and healthcare markets. In 2021, Winpak launched Wiicare, a strategic healthcare partnership with Wipak, the Company's European sister company, targeting global growth opportunities with pharmaceutical customers and pursuing new medical customer prospects.

The Company has the ability to satisfy demanding packaging applications requiring foil, paper and polyolefin materials. Pharmaceutical and personal care products include blister foil, pouch stock and film overwrap. For the medical market, Winpak supplies thermoforming films for device packaging, central supply room (CSR) wraps and draping films, and both roll-fed and die-cut foil lid stock. Personal care products such as condoms, cosmetics, skin creams, shampoos, and shavers are packaged using Winpak's diverse offering of laminations. In addition, single-serve nutritional powder sachet products are being produced and offered by Winpak. Vertical integration ensures meticulous quality control and allows customization of packaging materials for a wide range of applications.

# 4.6.2 Rigid Packaging and Flexible Lidding Materials

In 1993, the market scope of Winpak was expanded into single-serve and portion-controlled plastic packaging products for food, beverage, dairy, industrial, and healthcare applications. These applications employ thermoformed rigid containers, flexible lidding materials and filling machines, thereby offering a total packaging solution known as a system. Two acquisitions, one located in Vaudreuil-Dorion, Quebec (1997), and the other in Peoria, Illinois (2002) which was relocated to Pekin, Illinois in 2007, complemented the Company's offering of rigid food containers and packaging machinery. These acquisitions specialized in the manufacture of heat-sealable membranes and die-cut lids, completing the systems offering. The high-speed filling and sealing packaging machines are designed and manufactured at the Company's machinery production plant in Rialto, California, which was originally located in San Bernardino, California when the business was acquired in 1996.

# Rigid Packaging

Three of the Company's plants manufacture high-quality rigid plastic packaging products for the food, pet food, beverage, dairy, industrial, and healthcare industries. A leading producer of portion-control and single-serve plastic containers, Winpak offers a full line of rigid plastic cups, trays and plastic sheet material.

Rigid plastic cups are used in the food service and retail industry to package the following items: coffee, cream, dips, sauces, salad dressings, cream cheese, condiments, butter, margarine, desserts, pudding, applesauce and dry snacks. Cups are precision thermoformed to run on high-speed fill/seal packaging machines. These cups typically have flat lips for perfect seals using heat-sealable lidding materials. Winpak produces packaging machines and flexible lids to complement a wide selection of plastic cups. A variety of high-quality thermoformed rigid plastic trays are produced from a wide selection of plastic materials. This tray offering includes the MAPfresh® line of case-ready packaging trays. MAPfresh® trays are typically used for case-ready meat and poultry, as well as prepared foods applications.

The Company manufactures uniquely-shaped, custom, or proprietary containers used for food and pet food applications. Custom possibilities not only include unique shapes but also colors, logos, and decorations that bring products instant brand recognition.

In 2021, the Company expanded its manufacturing capabilities with the installation of its initial production equipment to produce injection molded containers and in-mold labels. Winpak is the only supplier that can deliver the complete packaging solution of an In-Mold Label (IML) container, IML overcap and die-cut lidding. The overcaps are made from the same material as the container which reduces waste and promotes recycling. Typical applications include room temperature or refrigerated products such as shredded cheeses, yogurt, spreadable cream cheese, hummus, condiments, dips and ready-to-eat meals.

High-quality rigid plastic sheet is manufactured for a variety of markets. Rigid plastic sheet is typically used as the thermoformed bottom web on form/fill/seal equipment. Winpak's rigid plastic sheet comes in a wide range of sheet sizes, thicknesses, colors, and materials. Rigid plastic sheet is typically used for the following applications: modified atmosphere packaging - extends shelf life for refrigerated food products, frozen foods that require quick freezing to preserve product freshness, dairy foods and other foods that require no refrigeration and various food, dairy, industrial, and medical products packaged on form/fill/seal packaging equipment.

Winpak also manufactures custom retort trays made by combining several technically advanced materials in a multi-layer plastic structure. The retort process is used to sterilize the product by killing bacteria within the package, resulting in a shelf life of 18 months or more for the product inside the retort package. Retort applications include the packaging of seafood, soups, sauces, baby food, rice, meat stew, pet food and ready-to-eat meals.

# Flexible Lidding Materials

Winpak is an industry leader in the development and production of heat-sealable lidding products. The Company provides flexible lidding packaging to the food, dairy, beverage, pet food, healthcare, and industrial markets. A continuing commitment to excellence, unmatched expertise in the industry, and significant technological capabilities have allowed Winpak to become the leading producer of die-cut foil lids in North America.

The Company is a vertically integrated flexible lidding manufacturer with the ability to extrude, laminate, coat, die-cut, emboss, slit and print. Vertical integration allows Winpak to develop base material structures in-house for special and demanding applications, as well as allowing optimization of base material structures for cost/price containment.

An extensive range of standard foil, film, and paper material combinations for plastic or metal containers are produced. Flexible lidding products are available in daisy-chain, die-cut, and rollstock formats. Each format can be printed with highquality flexographic and rotogravure graphics.

Winpak is the industry leader in daisy-chain flexible lidding, which is a series of lids sized to the container, connected in a single continuous row (chain). Each lid is connected at the lid tab. The lid rolls are unrolled on the packaging machine, sealed, and individually cut with a single cut in the tab area. Daisy-chain flexible lidding is most commonly used to seal smaller diameter containers running on higher-speed fill/seal packaging machines.

Winpak is the largest supplier of die-cut flexible lidding in North America. Die-cut flexible lidding is pre-cut to the size of the container. The lids are loaded in stacks on fill/seal packaging machines and dispensed as the machine runs. No cutting is required on the machine. Die-cut flexible lidding is most commonly used to seal larger diameter containers running on high-speed fill/seal packaging machines. Winpak manufactures die-cut flexible lidding in a range of sizes from 25 mm to 152 mm, with various lid shapes. Custom size and shape die-cut lids are also manufactured.

Rollstock flexible lidding is sold in rolls (web) and cut on the packaging machine. Rollstock flexible lidding is most commonly used to seal containers running on fill/seal and form/fill/seal packaging machines. Winpak manufactures rollstock flexible lidding in a wide range of widths and roll diameters.

Product applications for these flexible lidding materials include: butter, margarine, cheese products, coffee, condiments, creamers, desserts, dry food and snacks, juice and flavored drinks, water, yogurt, sauces, dips, dressings, sour cream, healthcare, personal care and industrial products.

The integrity of packaging materials and the performance of filling equipment at customer locations are supported by an engineering and technical service group, who are dedicated to total and complete quality of the packaging program.

#### Specialized Printing

Winpak Control Group Inc. specializes in providing printed packaging solutions to the pharmaceutical, healthcare, nutraceutical, cosmetic and personal care markets.

Winpak is an industry leader in servo-driven flexographic printing. The Company has the ability to offer wider web flexographic solutions regardless of substrate, thickness, or repeat tolerances with precise color registration. In addition, Winpak produces high-end flexographic pre-printed, thermoformable polyvinyl chloride (PVC), amorphous polyethylene terephthalate (APET), polyethylene terephthalate glycol (PETG) and polypropylene. Furthermore, the Company supplies printed inserts, outserts, MedGuides, and patient leaflets to the pharmaceutical industry.

#### 4.6.3 Packaging Machinery

Winpak specializes in the design and manufacture of innovative and technically advanced standard and custom packaging machinery achieving speeds greater than 1,600 packages per minute. The Company provides packaging solutions worldwide with a full line of horizontal fill/seal machines for preformed containers and vertical form/fill/seal pouch machines for pumpable liquid and semi-liquid products and certain dry products. With over 950 packaging machines operating worldwide, these machines are designed to satisfy a number of end use packaging applications.

#### Pouch Packaging Machines

Winpak is the premier supplier of vertical form/fill/seal packaging machines. The full line of pouch machines includes many advanced design features and options to guarantee that the packages produced demonstrate the best weight control and seal integrity. Winpak offers a variety of vertical form/fill/seal machinery for a wide range of pouch applications. These pouch machines fill hot, cold, thick, and free-flowing liquids in precise volumes ranging from 0.25 fl. oz. to several gallons.

The Company produces a full line of flexible packaging films for vertical form/fill/seal applications. These films are designed to run on Winpak pouch machines as well as most other vertical form/fill/seal machines. These films have a wide range of capabilities and complement the unique machine attributes over a wide variety of end use applications.

#### Cup Packaging Machines

Winpak is a leading supplier of horizontal fill/seal packaging machines for preformed plastic cups. The full line of cup machines includes many advanced design features and options to guarantee products are packaged perfectly every time. Winpak offers a variety of horizontal fill/seal machinery for a wide range of product applications. These cup machines fill hot, cold, thick, and free-flowing liquids in precise volumes ranging from 0.375 fl. oz. to 6 fl. oz.

As a system offering, the Company produces a full line of rigid containers and flexible lidding material products for the horizontal fill/seal preformed cup machines. These rigid containers and flexible lidding products are designed to run on Winpak cup machines as well as many other types of fill/seal cup machines.

Products packaged with pouch and cup packaging machines include condiments, dips, sauces, salad dressings, cheese, cream cheese, cottage cheese, sour cream, hummus, guacamole, salsa, syrup, ketchup, cream, margarine, butter, spreads, yogurt, desserts, ice cream, pudding, applesauce, juice, water, powdered drinks, dry snacks, nuts, cosmetics, beauty/ healthcare products, hand sanitization, and many other liquid, semi-liquid, and dry products.

#### Replacement Parts

Winpak maintains a vast inventory of replacement parts for the Company's packaging machines. The replacement parts inventory includes proprietary Winpak designed parts as well as the most common vendor supplied parts used on the machines. The Computer Aided Design/Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAD/CAM) enabled machine shop provides fast customer response, while ensuring part costs remain low. All parts undergo strict quality inspections.

# 4.7 Facilities

		Square	Leased or	
Operating Unit	Business Function	Feet	Owned	Location
Winpak Corporate,	Administration office	5,000	Owned	Winnipeg, MB
a division of Winpak Ltd.				
Winpak Division,	Integrated plastic film	464,000	Owned	Winnipeg, MB
a division of Winpak Ltd.	extrusion and			
	conversion			
	Warehouse and	88,000	Owned	Winnipeg, MB
	administration office			
American Biaxis Inc.	Film extrusion	140,000	Owned	Winnipeg, MB
Winpak Films Inc.	Film extrusion and	300,000	Owned	Senoia, GA
	conversion			
Winpak Lane, Inc.	Filling machine	68,000	Leased	Rialto, CA
	manufacture			
Winpak Portion Packaging, Inc.	Integrated plastic	125,000	Owned	South Chicago
	sheet extrusion and			Heights, IL
	conversion			
	Integrated plastic	615,000	Owned	Sauk Village, IL
	sheet extrusion and			
	conversion			
Winpak Portion Packaging Ltd.	Integrated plastic	154,000	Leased	Toronto, ON
	sheet extrusion and			
	conversion			
Winpak Heat Seal Packaging Inc.	Integrated lid extrusion	266,000	Owned	Vaudreuil-Dorion, QC
	and conversion			
Winpak Heat Seal Corporation	Lid die-cutting and	75,000	Owned	Pekin, IL
	conversion			
Embalajes Winpak de Mexico,	Lid die-cutting and	55,000	Owned	Querétaro, Mexico
S.A. de C.V.	conversion			
Winpak Control Group Inc.	Specialized printing	61,000	Owned	Norwood, NJ
	Specialized printing	21,000	Leased	Norwood, NJ

Company occupied space totaled 2,437,000 square feet.

# 4.8 Key Features and Measures of Company Performance

Long-term growth of net income is Winpak's paramount goal and requires continued focus on certain key drivers and relevant measures. Revenue growth is crucial to attaining the goal. The packaging segments served by Winpak grow annually by approximately one to three percent. Winpak's goal for compound average revenue volume growth is four to six percent. Winpak's relatively small size, compared to major North American competitors, positions the Company to respond more readily to opportunities as they arise. Furthermore, the Company possesses an advantage arising from technology that is equal to, or exceeds, the level of technology of the market participants. Management's target for growth of earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT) is to exceed the Company's revenue growth. The following is a discussion of the most important factors influencing Company performance.

The larger food, beverage, and healthcare companies in North America expect suppliers to offer a wide range of products. Selection of the most advanced extrusion and converting technology is critical to maintaining a competitive lead in the manufacture of packaging products. Therefore, Winpak continually pursues new product and technology opportunities. Proposed investments are expected to add pertinent market reach and/or technology and achieve a threshold 20 percent internal rate of return. Ongoing positive customer relationships are measured by two litmus tests - the volume of orders received and the suitability of prices. Ideally, order quantities will be at a level that promotes efficient manufacturing without exceeding capacity. The sales organization indicates when customer requirements are expected to develop beyond current capacity. The technical and manufacturing organizations need between six and eighteen months to develop and install major manufacturing equipment before the new capacity becomes available to supply the customer. Such extended timeframes mean that growth rates of revenue and EBIT can vary considerably from year to year. In years when new capacity has been installed, growth rates may exceed long-term goals, while in other years, growth may be impeded due to capacity constraints.

Pricing is frequently a major issue. Significant factors affecting pricing of Winpak's products include: the pricing offered by major North American competitors, low prices and sometimes dumping by foreign competitors particularly those based in Asia, and the cost of raw materials, which is the largest component of the Company's cost structure. Approximately 87 percent of rigid packaging products, 83 percent of the flexible lidding products and 76 percent of flexible packaging products benefit from revenue being protected by price indexing arrangements that match, albeit with a three to four month time lag, material cost changes with selling price adjustments. Other products are priced depending on business conditions at the time of the order. To maintain margins, the Company must not only address market conditions but also continue to be a low-cost producer.

Encouraging the flow of information between customers and the Company's product development and technical service group is critical to maintaining responsiveness and product innovation. Winpak must supply packaging products that meet or exceed customers' specifications. It is imperative that the Winpak product adheres to rigorous criteria to ensure that food, beverage and other products are protected, while simultaneously providing market appeal that enhances the customers' sales. Although customers generally supply product specifications, Winpak will often develop new products that reduce costs and provide new benefits. The Company remains committed to aggressive research programs, including working with highly skilled third party research groups, beneficial to future customer relationships.

Winpak measures profitability in a number of ways and compares the results to internal goals and external benchmarks. External benchmarks include the financial results of major direct competitors that are public companies. The most comparable are Sealed Air Corporation and Amcor Plc, considered by industry analysts to be the leading, successful packaging companies in the United States. To the extent data on the relevant packaging segment is published, Transcontinental Inc., Sonoco Products Company, Printpack and Berry Global Group Inc. are also appropriate comparatives.

Measures of profitability used by both management and market analysts include EBIT, EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) and net income as a percentage of revenue. Measures of stock market performance include the price/earnings multiple of the Company's stock and the multiple of EBITDA to enterprise value (stock market capitalization plus interest-bearing debt). An internal measure employed by the Company is the margin of gross profit to revenue. Operational management regards gross profit as a key indicator of business performance and a guide to appropriate pricing. These measures of profitability, when determined for Winpak, compare very well to leading market participants.

# 4.9 Resources

The Company seeks to be of sufficient size, while retaining its agility, to ensure customers recognize Winpak as a capable market participant with services and product quality equal to or better than the market leaders. Furthermore, Winpak continually seeks new specialized manufacturing equipment and constantly strives to improve the strength of the workforce. Significant financial resources are required to maintain existing assets and invest in new technology for the future. The Company will invest considerable resources in the new emerging technologies that produce sustainable packaging for its customers.

Winpak's Executive Committee, in consultation with the Board of Directors, establishes the objectives and the long-term direction of the Company and each business unit. Each business unit comprises one or more operating facilities. The head of each business unit has recruited and retained first-rate technical, manufacturing, sales, human resources and financial expertise. The Company conducts regular reviews of the depth of employees within the organization and plans for the succession of key employees.

The Company believes that adequate compensation, incentive and benefits packages are offered to existing employees and new recruits. Relations with unionized and non-unionized employees are amicable. Winpak does not have, and is not considering, a stock option incentive plan. Executive incentives are based on the Company's earnings performance as measured by EBT (earnings before taxes) and growth of EBT. Incentives, which are paid in cash, are included as an operating expense in the year the incentive is earned. In 2022, the Company modified the long-term component of the executive incentive program whereby the entitlement for a given year is converted to restricted share units (RSUs) based on the current market value of the Company's common shares and after a period of three years, the cash value of the RSUs is paid to the executive based on the market value of the Company's common shares in effect at that point in time. Winpak is able to meet required funding obligations for all benefits including its defined benefit and defined contribution pension plans.

Winpak has purchased certain intangible properties and goodwill in conjunction with acquisitions. These assets form an integral component of the Company's ongoing operations. The intangibles comprise brand names, customer lists, non-compete agreements, patents and trademarks, and have useful lives of up to 15 years. Goodwill includes the benefit of expected synergies, revenue growth and the assembled workforce.

Systems and processes are in place to support business operations and adequately manage risks. A single enterprise resource planning (ERP) platform supports over 90 percent of the Company's operations. In 2023, the Company began a substantial upgrade of the ERP platform that will eventually support all business units. The expected duration of the ERP project is three years with the goal of being fully operational by the end of 2026.

Investments to drive growth can be significant and may require substantial financial resources. A range of funding alternatives is available including cash and cash equivalents, cash flow provided by operations, additional debt, the issuance of equity or a combination thereof.

The Company has determined bank operating line credit facilities are adequate. The Company believes additional credit can be arranged from banks and other major lending institutions as the need arises. All capital expenditures, lease payments and working capital requirements can be financed from cash and cash equivalents, cash provided by operating activities and unused credit facilities.

The amount of cash and cash equivalents on hand, no outstanding long-term debt, unused operating lines of credit and the ability to obtain term-loan financing to fund an acquisition, if needed, an informal investment grade credit rating and the Company's ability to generate positive cash flows from ongoing operations provides the Company with sufficient cash funding resources. Management believes that the Company's cash flows are more than sufficient to cover its operating costs, working capital requirements, capital expenditures, payment of lease liabilities and dividend payments in 2024.

# 4.10 Raw Materials

The Company's raw materials, primarily thermoplastic polymers to make films and sheet, and, to a lesser extent, purchased films, paper and foils, fluctuate in price in response to changes in worldwide supply and demand. The Company's significant volume of production, along with an informal joint purchasing arrangement with its ultimate majority shareholder, Wihuri International Oy, allows the Company to purchase raw materials in substantial quantities and at competitive prices from a number of worldwide suppliers, including suppliers located in the United States and Canada.

Polymers are produced from oil or natural gas and their prices are commonly affected by changes in the price of these commodities. Polymers are also commodities, the prices of which fluctuate in response to worldwide supply and demand.

The Company is not dependent on any single source of supply and foresees a sufficient supply of polymer in the upcoming year. This is based on the premise that there are no unforeseen acts of God or supply chain events that could result in notable reductions in supply to the industry.

# 4.11 Sustainability and Environmental Matters

The Company is committed to an industrial transformation towards a carbon-neutral footprint, while providing an unmatched offering of products and services that help protect and extend the shelf life of food and other products.

The Company's vision is to excel in sustainable business practices to create products, processes and services that deliver net positive economic, social and environmental benefits while growing profitably and responsibly. Sustainability initiatives are incorporated into daily work processes. Employees and industry partners are fully engaged in creating innovative approaches to positively impact the economic, social and environmental aspects of the Company's products, services and manufacturing practices.

In food packaging, Winpak's solutions often extend shelf life thus protecting the food from spoilage prior to consumption. Reducing spoilage therefore protects not only the product but also the resources embedded in making the product. Through packaging design, the Company can also enhance cubing potential and reduce shipping weight, helping reduce greenhouse gas emissions associated with transporting goods.

A multi-functional sustainability team, spanning all business units, provides a cohesive approach to achieve sustainability goals. The initial filing with respect to the Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP) took place in 2018, providing a baseline to assess the total carbon footprint and establish a corporate governance structure.

The Company has received the following CDP scores:

2018	B-		
2019	B		
2020	B-		
2021	В		
2022	A-		
2023	A-		

Based on the most recent CDP filing of the Company's major North American competitors, the average score was B.

Recent accomplishments include: instituting a defined corporate governance structure to manage carbon emissions; reducing emissions from landfill and manufacturing waste reduction; recycle-ready product development; research and development initiatives focused on thinner flexible packaging (source reduction); a new generation of high-barrier sustainable films (ReForm/ ReLam/ReLid/RePouch) which are starting to gain notable interest and engagement with customers. The Company's stated goal is to achieve a CDP score of A by 2025.

Winpak is an active member of the Sustainable Packaging Coalition (SPC) and participates in SPC's Multi-Material Flexible Recovery Committee. The Company aims to advance recycling of multi-layer flexible packaging materials by supporting the work on the collection and recycling of post-consumer waste. In addition, Winpak is a founding member of the Polypropylene Recyling Coalition, which was launched in mid-2020. First obtained in 2022, the Company continues to qualify for International Sustainability and Carbon Certification (ISCC) PLUS approval at its MAP manufacturing facility in Winnipeg, MB and the two rigid plastic packaging manufacturing facilities in Illinois with plans to expand certification to additional sites. The ISCC PLUS certificate indicates that sustainable materials are handled by these sites.

Minimizing material use is one of the most direct opportunities Winpak utilizes to make a positive impact on the environment. After assessing performance targets with customers, the Company carefully screens many different material combinations and conducts structure analysis. The thinnest and/or lightest constructions that meet or exceed performance requirements are selected. One of the largest contributors to Winpak's carbon emissions is the use of raw materials such as resins. Opportunities are being explored to use renewable materials, cellulose, starch and alternate protein-based materials as a feedstock to replace the traditional resins. In addition, the Company continues to explore and evaluate bio-based plastics. When possible, scrap plastic is recycled internally by reintroducing it back into production, which decreases waste and reduces the use of virgin resins.

Winpak realizes the importance of producing products that can be reused or recycled. Reuse and recyclability are key elements of a Circular Economy approach. In 2022, Winpak entered into an agreement with a business partner to purchase Ultra-Pure Recycled (UPR) Polypropylene (PP) that enables Winpak to provide customers with circular solutions containing post-consumer recycled polypropylene. Further, these innovations will help customers and the Company reduce impact on the climate as UPR PP reduces greenhouse gas emissions by 35 percent versus virgin fossil-fuel derived PP. Beyond incorporating recycled content, Winpak focuses its efforts on producing packaging that is recyclable. Currently, approximately half of the rigid packaging volume is recyclable or recycle-ready, and this rate is expected to increase in the near future. Flexible packaging options that are recycle-ready have been commercialized (ReForm/ReLam/ReLid/RePouch) while others are being developed with the ultimate goal of providing a new generation of flexible packaging.

In 2023, the Board of Directors endorsed the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi).

# 4.12 Social Policies

The Company values safety, embraces diversity and equality, and fosters employee engagement and empowerment at all levels. In 2021, Winpak launched an initiative around diversity, equality and inclusion. A three-year strategy was developed whereby the objectives will direct organizational, cultural and process change as Winpak pursues a path to position the Company as a leader in the packaging industry.

The Company understands the importance of its role in food safety. The following programs have been implemented: Safe Quality Food, Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points, Interstate Milk Shippers, Current Good Manufacturing Practices in compliance with the FDA in the US and Health Canada. Winpak also understands the rigorous demands and requirements of the healthcare industry. The Company's high-quality manufacturing standards ensure performance and reliability of Winpak products.

Winpak encourages a collaborative work environment. Promoting employee well-being is a key element to ensuring safe work conditions. Senior management recognizes that safety is a shared responsibility amongst all employees and that employee behavior and non-adherence to safe practices are the underlying causes of safety incidents and accidents. Policies, practices and safety training programs are continuously refined to improve safe work conditions. Winpak has extensive hazard identification, risk assessment and incident investigation protocols. Employee involvement through various safety committees is an essential part of this process. Safety and training professionals employed across the organization coordinate the required training programs and communications in a timely manner. Personal protective equipment requirements are harmonized across Winpak. Employees are trained regularly with respect to the safe use of equipment. Processes are in place for safety audits, risk assessments and incident reporting. The employee injury rate is a metric regularly monitored and used as an indicator for overall health and safety performance.

The Company is committed to equity in all employment policies and practices. Winpak recruits, develops, rewards, and retains employees based on merit, ability and performance. The Company conducts business in a manner that creates a desirable environment for employees. Employee wellness is recognized as an essential component of employee satisfaction and productivity. An increasing number of wellness initiatives are being introduced across the Company.

Since inception, the importance of community engagement and support have been embedded within the Company. Decisions on which organizations are supported are made on a regional level. Both internal and external fundraiser events are held to support a variety of community initiatives.

The Code of Business Conduct (the "Code") applies to all employees and recognizes that Winpak expects business to be conducted in a socially responsible and ethical manner. Winpak has contracted an independent, anonymous and confidential whistleblower reporting system facilitating an enhanced process for employees to report any concerns they may have about accounting or financial irregularities or breaches of the Code. The Code has been made available to all employees and can be viewed on the Company's website at <a href="http://www.winpak.com">www.winpak.com</a>.

# 4.13 Research and Technical

The Company's research and technical efforts continue to be directed at making new packaging ideas a reality through package structure design and advanced production technology. The Company's long-term commitment is to remain a low-cost producer of high-quality packaging materials and to be at the forefront of new packaging ideas.

New polymer developments are incorporated into the Company's products through a philosophy of continuous product improvement. Packaging materials are designed to meet, or exceed, customer requirements no matter what the challenge. Examples include: designing a film to provide a barrier to gases, moisture and flavors, improving performance of materials on packaging machinery, and enhancing product durability during package distribution. The Company's research and technical groups work with customers in the development of new sustainable products with a focus on being recyclable/reusable.

World-class laboratories equipped with the latest material testing equipment and a wide array of industry packaging machines allow the Company to conduct real-world evaluations of material for customers.

Management continues to believe the industry is moving towards coextruded products. Winpak operates 65 coextrusion lines with manufacturing capabilities of up to thirteen layers. This allows the Company to develop products that take advantage of high-performance polymers, while minimizing material (source reduction) and processing costs.

# 4.14 Foreign Operations

Approximately 89 percent of revenue and 82 percent of costs and expenses are denominated in U.S. dollars. Approximately 65 percent of production costs occur in Canada, although only approximately 18 percent of costs are denominated in Canadian dollars. Consequently, the Company is dependent upon the United States as the primary market and revenues, margins and net income are sensitive to changes in the United States economy and the rate of exchange between the Canadian and U.S. dollars. The Company is able to provide a significant natural hedge against foreign exchange fluctuations by largely offsetting Canadian dollar denominated expenditures with Canadian dollar denominated revenue. Significant changes in the rate of exchange between the U.S. and Canadian dollars from one period to another can affect revenue and net income recorded in the Company's reporting currency, the U.S. dollar. The Company estimates that each time the Canadian dollar strengthens or weakens by one Canadian cent against the U.S. dollar, net income, with respect to transaction differences, will decrease or increase, respectively, by 0.8 of a U.S. cent per share. In addition, while the Company's Canadian dollar monetary assets in Canada continue to exceed Canadian dollar monetary liabilities in Canada, a strengthening or weakening in the U.S. dollar will generate a foreign exchange translation loss or gain, respectively.

#### 4.15 Seasonality and Other Trend Factors

Various factors affect timing of the Company's earnings during the course of a year. Typically, seasonal factors contribute to stronger revenue and net income in the second and fourth quarters compared to the first and third quarters. Factors influencing seasonal trends are the higher demand for certain food products in advance of the summer season and the greater number of holidays in the fourth quarter. During the third quarter, revenue and net income are typically lower due to reduced order levels and plant maintenance shutdowns scheduled to coincide with the summer. Sudden and substantial changes in the rate of exchange between the Canadian and U.S. dollars from one quarter to another may cause revenue and net income to vary from the historic trend. Similarly, sudden and significant changes in the cost of raw materials consumed from one quarter to another can be expected to increase or decrease net income in a manner that does not conform to the normal pattern. Furthermore, unexpected adverse weather conditions could influence the supply and price of raw materials or customer order levels, and the timing of commercializing new manufacturing equipment can cause revenue and net income to depart from established trends.

# **ITEM 5 - DIVIDENDS**

From July 12, 2007, the Company has paid a quarterly dividend of 3.0 cents Canadian funds per share. The Company paid special dividends in Canadian dollars of three dollars per share on July 9, 2021, one dollar and 50 cents per share on October 15, 2015 and one dollar per share on March 20, 2014. The Company's position has been to pay a consistent dividend and have sufficient capital resources to pursue its strategy of organic growth combined with strategic acquisitions.

#### **ITEM 6 - DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE**

Winpak has one class of Authorized Capital Stock comprising unlimited voting common shares. Subsequent to a ten-for-one share split effective May 9, 2005, the Company has 65,000,000 issued and fully paid voting common shares outstanding. Antti I. Aarnio-Wihuri, Chairman, Wihuri International Oy owns or controls 34,225,300 of the issued and fully paid voting common shares, or 52.7 percent of the total outstanding. Each common share has an equal right to receive dividends and to share in the net remaining proceeds of the Company upon dissolution or winding-up.

#### **ITEM 7 - MARKET FOR SECURITIES**

The common shares of Winpak are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) under the symbol WPK. The high and low prices in Canadian dollars of Winpak common shares and volume traded on the TSX during each of the months of the last completed financial year, 2023, are as follows:

Month	High Price \$	Low Price \$	Volume of Shares Traded
January	43.66	40.56	1,221,960
February	42.20	39.90	894,243
March	42.93	38.63	985,282
April	45.32	41.15	798,772
May	46.74	42.61	649,122
June	45.59	40.37	1,542,534
July	42.06	39.81	963,208
August	41.26	38.68	962,420
September	41.36	38.34	1,268,440
October	39.79	36.95	823,068
November	40.11	37.72	642,901
December	41.02	37.93	1,223,156

#### ITEM 8 - ESCROWED SECURITIES

There are no Winpak securities held in escrow.

## **ITEM 9 - DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS**

The names of the directors and executive officers, their municipalities of residence, principal occupation, directors' securities held, and the period during which each director has served are presented in the following table. As a group, the directors hold, directly or indirectly, 52.7 percent of the outstanding common shares of the Company.

#### **Directors**

Name and Municipality of Residence	Principal Occupation or Employment (4)	Securities Controlled	Director Since
Antti I. Aarnio-Wihuri (2)	Chairman, Wihuri International Oy	34,225,300	May 18, 1985
Kaarina, Finland			
Martti H. Aarnio-Wihuri (2)	Deputy CEO	2,000	April 28, 2011
Kaarina, Finland	Wihuri International Oy		
Rakel J. Aarnio-Wihuri (2)	Chief Development Officer	700	April 23, 2019
Kaarina, Finland	Wihuri International Oy		
Bruce J. Berry (2)	Company Director	25,000	April 23, 2019
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada			
Kenneth P. Kuchma (1)	Company Director	10,000	September 18, 2019
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada			
Dayna Spiring (1)	Company Director	10,000	April 20, 2016
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada			
llkka T. Suominen (1)	Company Director	5,500	September 13, 2010
Helsinki, Finland			

(1) Member of the Audit Committee.

(2) Member of the Corporate Governance, Sustainability, Compensation and Nomination Committee.

(3) Antti I. Aarnio-Wihuri is the only director engaged in the principal occupation indicated above for at least the past five years. Martti H. Aarnio-Wihuri has been in his current position effective January 1, 2020 and prior to this date was the Manager, Sustainability Program, Wihuri International Oy. Rakel J. Aarnio-Wihuri has been in her current position effective January 1, 2020 and since 2019 was Digital Transformational Manager, Wihuri International Oy and prior to this held positions at Wihuri Oy Aarnio and Wipak Oy. Effective July 31, 2017 Bruce J. Berry retired as President and Chief Executive Officer pf Winpak Ltd. Effective April 28, 2017, Kenneth P. Kuchma retired as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Winpak Ltd. Dayna Spiring retired from her position as President & CEO, Economic Development Winnipeg Inc. effective August 18, 2023. Ilkka T. Suominen held the position, Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer of Wihuri International Oy, until his retirement effective September 30, 2023. The term of each director runs from the time of his/her election to the next succeeding annual meeting of shareholders or until his/her successor is elected or appointed.

No director has been involved with a company subject to a cease trading order, an order similar to a cease trade order, or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation during the past ten years.

No director has been associated with a company involved with a procedure under the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act* (Canada) during the past ten years.

# Executive Officers

Name and Municipality of Residence	Office with Winpak	Principal Occupation
M. Bilgen	Vice President	Vice President, Technology and Innovation
Fayetteville, Georgia, USA		Winpak Ltd.
J.C. Holland	Vice President	President
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada		Winpak Division, a division of Winpak Ltd.
		President Winpak Films Inc.
O.Y. Muggli	President and Chief	President and Chief Executive Officer
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada	Executive Officer	Winpak Ltd.
R.M. Roberts	Vice President	President Winpak Portion Packaging
Charlotte, North Carolina, USA		President Winpak Heat Seal Packaging
		President Winpak Lane, Inc.
S.M. Taylor	Vice President and Chief	Vice President
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada	Financial Officer	Winpak Ltd.
R.W. Zasitko	Vice President	Vice President, Supply Chain and Procurement
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada		Winpak Ltd.

Mr. Muggli and Mr. Holland are the only executive officers listed above who have held the office with Winpak and principal occupation listed above for at least the last five years. Prior to his appointment as Vice President, Technology and Innovation on January 1, 2019, Mr. Bilgen was Director of Technology and Innovation, October 9, 2017 and prior to this held the position of Application Technology Leader at The Dow Chemical Company. Mr. Roberts was appointed President of Winpak Portion Packaging, Winpak Heat Seal Packaging and Winpak Lane, Inc. on March 1, 2023. Prior to his appointment, Mr. Roberts held the position of General Manager at DS Smith. Prior to his appointment as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer on April 29, 2022, Mr. Taylor was Director, Corporate Accounting and Treasury. Prior to his appointment as Vice President, Supply Chain and Procurement on July 1, 2022, Mr. Zasitko was Corporate Director, Supply Chain, January 1, 2020 and prior to this held the position of Corporate Purchasing Manager. As a group, executive officers hold, directly or indirectly, 3,750 of the outstanding common shares of Winpak Ltd. Winpak has an Executive Committee comprised of the above listed executive officers. The Executive Committee, in consultation with the Board of Directors, establishes the objectives and the long-term direction of the Company. The Executive Committee meets regularly throughout the year to review progress towards achievement of the Company's goals and to implement policies and procedures directed at optimizing performance.

# **ITEM 10 - PROMOTERS**

There has been no Promoter of Winpak Ltd. within the last three years.

# **ITEM 11 - LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

In the normal course of business activities, the Company is subject to various legal actions, none of which involve any claim for damages exceeding ten percent, exclusive of interest and costs, of the current assets of the Company. Management contests these actions and believes that their resolution will not have a material adverse impact on the Company's financial condition.

# **ITEM 12 - INTEREST IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS**

During the last three years, the Company had transactions with its ultimate majority shareholder Wihuri International Oy, which is controlled by Mr. Antti I. Aarnio-Wihuri, Chairman of the Board of Directors of Winpak Ltd., including revenue of \$0 in 2023, \$0 in 2022 and \$122,000 in 2021, purchases of \$15,603,000 in 2023, \$21,215,000 in 2022 and \$17,534,000 in 2021 and commission income of \$950,000 in 2023, \$1,041,000 in 2022 and \$716,000 in 2021. As at the respective year-end date, accounts receivable includes amounts of \$210,000, \$0 and \$184,000 in 2023, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and accounts payable includes amounts of \$3,373,000, \$3,650,000 and \$3,757,000 in 2023, 2022 and 2021, respectively, with the majority shareholder company. These transactions were made at market values with normal payment terms.

# **ITEM 13 - TRANSFER AGENTS AND REGISTRARS**

The Company's Transfer Agent and registrar is Computershare Investor Services Inc. and is located at 800, 324 - 8th Ave SW, Calgary, AB, T2P 2Z2. The Company's share register is maintained in Calgary.

## **ITEM 14 - MATERIAL CONTRACTS**

None.

#### **ITEM 15 - INTERESTS OF EXPERTS**

KPMG LLP, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada is the independent Auditor of the Company. The Auditor provides the Auditor's Report to the Shareholders of Winpak Ltd. for the most recently completed financial year that is filed with the Company's financial statements under National Instrument 51-102. KPMG LLP has no registered or beneficial interests, direct or indirect, in any securities or other property of Winpak Ltd. or any of its associates or affiliates.

#### **ITEM 16 - AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The committee of the Board of Winpak Ltd. known as the Audit Committee (the "Committee") is established, with terms of reference as set out below.

#### 16.1 Membership and Chair

Following each annual meeting of shareholders, the Board shall elect three or more directors (the "members"), who shall meet the independence and financial literacy requirements of the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA), to serve on the Committee until the close of the next annual meeting of shareholders of the Company or until the member ceases to be a director, resigns or is replaced, whichever first occurs. Any member may be removed from office or replaced at any time by the Board.

The Board shall appoint one of the members as the Chair of the Committee. If the Chair is absent from a meeting, the members shall select a Chair from those in attendance to act as Chair of the meeting.

# 16.2 Responsibilities

# 16.2.1 Publicly Disclosed Financial Information

The Committee shall review and recommend for approval by the Board, before release to the public: (a) audited annual consolidated financial statements, in conjunction with the report of the external auditor and (b) all public disclosure documents containing audited or unaudited financial information, including any prospectus, the annual information form, and management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations unless otherwise directed in these terms.

The Committee shall review and approve before release to the public the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Committee shall review any report that accompanies published consolidated financial statements (to the extent such a report discusses financial condition or operating results) for consistency of disclosure with the consolidated financial statements themselves.

In its review of the consolidated financial statements, the Committee should obtain an explanation from management of all significant variances between comparative reporting periods and an explanation from management for items that vary from expected or budgeted amounts as well as from previous reporting periods.

# 16.2.2 Financial Reporting and Accounting Trends

The Committee shall:

- · review and assess the effectiveness of accounting policies and practices concerning financial reporting;
- review with management and with the external auditor any proposed changes in major accounting policies, the presentation
  and impact of significant risks and uncertainties, and key estimates and judgments of management that may be material
  to financial reporting;
- question management and the external auditor regarding significant financial reporting issues discussed and the method of resolution;
- review all general accounting trends and issues of accounting policy, standards and practices that affect or may affect the Company.

# 16.2.3 Internal Controls

The Committee shall assess the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls over the accounting and financial reporting systems, with particular emphasis on controls over computerized systems.

The Committee shall review:

- the evaluation of internal controls by the external auditor, together with management's response;
- the report issued by the internal auditor and management's response and subsequent follow-up to any identified weakness;
- the working relationship between the internal and external auditor and management;
- the appointments of the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) and any key financial executives involved in the financial reporting process.

# 16.2.4 Internal Audit

The Committee shall:

- · review the terms of reference and annual objectives of the internal auditor;
- · review the adequacy of the Company's internal audit resources;
- ensure the internal auditor has ongoing access to the Chair of the Committee as well as officers of the Company, particularly the Chairman of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer (CEO).

# 16.2.5 External Auditor

The Committee shall:

- recommend to the Board the appointment of the external auditor, which firm reports to the Committee and the Board, but is ultimately accountable to the shareholders;
- receive periodic reports from the external auditor regarding the auditor's independence, discuss such reports with the
  auditor, and if so determined by the Committee, recommend that the Board take appropriate action to satisfy itself as to
  the independence of the auditor;
- review the terms of the external auditor's engagement and the appropriateness and reasonableness of the proposed audit fees;

- review and preapprove any engagements for material non-audit services provided by the external auditor or its affiliates, together with the fees for such services, and consider the impact of this on the independence of the external auditor;
- review all reportable events, including disagreements, unresolved issues and consultations, as defined in the applicable securities law, on a routine basis whether or not there is to be a change of auditor;
- when a change of auditor is proposed, the Committee shall review all issues related to the change, including the information to be included in the notice of change of auditor called for under the applicable securities law, and the planned steps for an orderly transition.

#### 16.2.6 Audit Procedures

The Committee shall:

- review the audit plans of the internal and external auditor, including the degree of co-ordination in those plans, and shall
  inquire as to the extent to which the planned audit scope can be relied upon to detect weaknesses in internal control,
  fraud or other illegal acts. The audit plans should be reviewed with the external auditor and with management, and the
  Committee should recommend to the Board the scope of the external audit as stated in the audit plan;
- review any problems experienced by the external auditor in performing the audit, including any restrictions imposed by management or significant accounting or financial reporting issues on which there was a disagreement with management, and the resolution of the disagreements;
- review the post-audit or management letter containing the recommendations of the external auditor, and management's
  response and subsequent follow-up to any identified weakness.

# 16.2.7 Other Responsibilities

The Committee shall:

- review such litigation, claims, transactions or other contingencies as the internal auditor, external auditor or any officer
  of the Company may bring to its attention, and shall periodically review the Company's risk management programs and
  comprehensive computer disaster recovery plans;
- review complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls, or auditing matters;
- review and approve the Company's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and former external auditor of the Company;
- monitor performance of the Company's pension plan investments and the pertinent activities of the Company Pension Committee;
- · review the policy on use of derivatives and monitor the risk;
- review any related party transactions in line with the applicable securities law;
- consider other matters of a financial nature as directed by the Board.

The Chair of the Committee performs a secondary review of "whistleblower" reports submitted confidentially by employees of the Company to the independent service provider regarding health and safety, fraud, unethical behavior, discrimination, bullying and confidentiality. The Chair will follow up such reports where appropriate and will inform the entire Committee of any such follow-up activities.

## 16.3 Meetings

Regular meetings of the Committee shall be held quarterly. Special meetings of the Committee may be called by the Chair of the Committee, the external auditor, the Chairman of the Board of the Company, the CEO or the internal auditor.

The powers of the Committee shall be exercisable by a meeting at which a quorum is present. A quorum shall be not less than a majority of the members of the Committee from time to time. Subject to the foregoing requirement, unless otherwise determined by the Board, the Committee shall have the power to fix its quorum and to regulate its procedure.

Notice of each meeting shall be given to each member, the external auditor, the Chairman of the Board of the Company, the CEO and the CFO and the internal auditor, any or all of who shall be entitled to attend and each of whom shall attend whenever requested to do so by the Chair of the Committee or the Secretary.

The Committee will periodically meet with the external auditor, the internal auditor and senior management.

Notice of meeting may be given orally or by e-mail, letter or telephone not less than 24 hours before the time fixed for the meeting. Members may waive notice of any meeting. The notice need not state the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is being held.

Matters decided by the Committee shall be decided by majority vote.

The Committee shall have the authority to retain special legal counseling, accounting or other consultants as it may see fit to attend its meetings and to take part in discussion and consideration of the affairs of the Committee.

The Secretary of the Company or designate of the Secretary or failing that the designate of the Chair of the Committee shall be the Secretary of meetings of the Committee and shall maintain minutes of all meetings and deliberations of the Committee.

The Committee shall report to the Board on its proceedings, reviews undertaken and any associated recommendations.

# 16.4 Composition of the Audit Committee

Name	Independent	Financially Literate
Kenneth P. Kuchma (Chair)	Yes	Yes
Dayna Spiring	Yes	Yes
Ilkka T. Suominen	No	Yes

# 16.4.1 Relevant Education and Experience

Kenneth P. Kuchma:

CPA, CA, ICD.D

Winpak Ltd., Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, 2008 to 2017

Winpak Division, a division of Winpak Ltd., Director of Finance and Administration, 1996 to 2007, Controller, 1992 to 1996, Assistant Controller, 1989 to 1992

Shelter Corporation of Canada Limited, Contract Position - Special Projects, 1988 to 1989

MWG Apparel Corp., Controller, 1987 to 1988

Thorne, Ernst & Whinney, various positions, 1983 to 1987

Dayna Spiring:

JD, CSC, ICD.D Economic Development Winnipeg Inc., President & CEO, 2016 to 2023 G3 Canada Limited, Consultant, 2015 to 2016 Canadian Wheat Board, Chief Strategy Officer and General Counsel, 2011 to 2015, Legal Counsel, 2005 to 2011 Aikins, MacAulay & Thorvaldson LLP, Associate, 2000 to 2005 <u>Ilkka T. Suominen:</u> Masters Science (Economics), 1985 Stanford Executive Program, 1998 Wihuri International Oy, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, 2003 to 2023 Rettig Heating Group BV, The Netherlands, Chief Financial Officer, 2000 to 2003 Danisco Cultor America, Inc., New York, Vice President Finance, 1996 to 2000 Cultor Plc, Finland, various positions, 1985 to 1995

# 16.4.2 Reliance on Exemptions in Sections 3.3(2) or 3.6.

Yes, section 3.3(2)

As Ilkka T. Suominen was Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer of Wihuri International Oy until September 30, 2023, he is not considered independent pursuant to section 1.4 of National Instrument (NI) 52-110. Wihuri International Oy owns or controls 52.3 percent of the outstanding common shares of Winpak Ltd. and is thus the parent company of Winpak Ltd.

Section 3.3(2) of NI 52-110 provides an exemption from independence requirements of an audit committee member. Mr. Suominen meets the requirements of section 3.3(2) in that: (a) he is independent of Winpak Ltd. in all other aspects but for his position as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Wihuri International Oy, (b) Wihuri International Oy, as a private company, does not have its securities trading in the market place, (c) Mr. Suominen does not act as the chair of the Audit Committee and (d) The Board of Directors of Winpak Ltd. has determined that Mr. Suominen is able to exercise the impartial judgment necessary for him to fulfill his responsibilities as an audit committee member and it is in Winpak's best interests for him to serve in this capacity.

# 16.4.3 Reliance on Section 3.8

None

# 16.4.4 Audit Committee Oversight

There were no such recommendations.

# 16.5 Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures

For Winpak Ltd. and subsidiaries, the procedures for approval of audit and non-audit services by the external auditor are detailed in sections 16.5.1 to 16.5.8.

# 16.5.1 Audit Committee Pre-Approval of Services

In accordance with the requirements of securities regulations to which Winpak Ltd. (the "Company") is subject and to safeguard the continued independence of its external auditor, all audit services and non-audit services to be rendered by the Company's external auditor and any related entities (the "Auditor") to the Company, and its subsidiaries (collectively "Winpak") must be the subject of pre-approval by the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors (the "Board").

Such pre-approval shall be based on the following detailed policies and procedures established by the Audit Committee.

# 16.5.2 Services that the Auditor may not Provide

The Auditor may not act in any capacity where they could reasonably be seen to: (a) function in the role of Winpak management, (b) audit their own work or (c) serve in an advocacy role on behalf of Winpak.

Except as otherwise permitted and pre-approved hereby, the Auditor will not be asked to provide any services in the following areas (in each case as more fully defined in applicable corporate and securities regulations or the regulations and guidelines of the appropriate oversight authorities governing the accounting and auditing profession): (a) bookkeeping and related functions, (b) financial information systems design and implementation, (c) appraisal, valuation, fairness opinions or contribution-in-kind reports, (d) actuarial services, (e) internal audit outsourcing, (f) management function and human resources functions, (g) broker-dealer, investment advisor or investment banking services, (h) legal services and (i) expert services.

# 16.5.3 Pre-Approval of a Range of Services

The engagement for the annual audit of the Company's consolidated financial statements is specifically approved on an annual basis by the execution of the audit engagement letter with the Auditor. Subject to section 16.5.4 below, engagements of the Auditor involving services for any of the Winpak entities that fall into the following service definitions are pre-approved by the Audit Committee:

Type of Service	Description	
1. Audit Services		
(a) Financial statement audit	Recurring audit of consolidated financial statements including subsidiary company and statutory audits and accounting consultations required to perform an audit in accordance with Generally Accepted Auditing Standards. Quarterly reviews. Review of the income tax provisions reported in the consolidated and other financial statements. Review of complex accounting issues with the Auditor's national office in order to reach an audit judgment.	
(b) Regulatory financial filings	Services related to regulatory filings including issuance of comfort letters. Statutory and regulatory filings including prospectuses and registration statements.	
(c) Attestation services	Attestation services relating to the report on the entity's internal controls that may become required under Canadian legislation/regulations.	
2. Audit Related Services		
(a) Employee benefit plan audits	Audit of pension and other employee benefit plans and funds.	
(b) Financial due diligence in connection with acquisitions and divestitures	Assistance in financial and tax due diligence, including review of financial statements, financial data and records, income tax returns, tax forms and filings, discussion with target's finance and accounting personnel. Accounting consultation and audits in connection with acquisitions and divestitures.	
(c) Other attestation services	Attestation services, including regarding lenders, that are not required by statute or regulation.	
(d) Consultation regarding Canadian generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP")	Discussions, review and testing of impact of new pronouncements, acquisition accounting and other GAAP topics.	

Type of Service	Description	
3. Tax Services		
(a) Tax compliance	Preparation and/or review of income, capital, sales, use, property, excise, local, value added tax ("VAT") and goods and services tax (GST), tax returns, filings and forms. Consultation regarding handling of items for income tax returns, required disclosures, elections, and filing positions available.	
(b) Tax consulting	Assistance with income tax audits, examinations or requests for information. Responding to requests regarding technical interpretations, applicable laws and regulations, and tax accounting. Tax advice on mergers, acquisitions, restructurings, financings, inter-company transactions, foreign tax credits, foreign income tax, tax accounting, foreign earnings and profits, capital tax, sales tax, use tax, property tax, the treatment in any jurisdiction of foreign subsidiary income, VAT, GST, excise tax or equivalent taxes in the jurisdiction. Assistance with tax appeals that are not in front of a tax court or its equivalent. Advice regarding tax legislation or codes including interpretations, procedures and advance tax rulings or private letter rulings thereof, or their equivalent, in applicable jurisdictions in the following areas: income, capital, sales, use, property, excise, local, VAT and GST taxes, and cross-border personnel issues.	
(c) Transfer pricing	Advice and assistance with respect to transfer pricing matters, including preparation of reports used by the Company to comply with taxing authority documentation requirements regarding royalties, services and inter-company pricing and assistance with tax exemptions.	
(d) Customs and duties	Compliance reviews and advice on compliance in the areas of tariffs and classification, origin, pricing, and documentation. Assistance with customs audits or requests for information.	
(e) Expatriate tax services	Preparation of individual income tax returns, advice on impact of changes in local tax laws and consequences of changes in compensation programs or practices. Compliance and advice in relation to benefits and compensation, stock options, and tax equalization policies.	
4. Other Services		
(a) Valuation	Valuation services for non-financial reporting in connection with tax-only valuations and valuation services to review and comment on tax-related valuations prepared by Winpak or third parties.	
(b) Other	Fact finding services and forensic investigations under the supervision of the Audit Committee; environmental audits; non-financial systems design and implementation.	
(c) Other	Benchmarking and surveys related to best practices with respect to financial reporting practices.	

## 16.5.4 Limits on the Pre-Approval of a Range of Services

In the case of engagement of the Auditor for Audit Services, Audit Related Services and Tax (compliance) Services, as described in more detail in section 16.5.3, specific fees agreed in advance of performance of the services by the Audit Committee require no further approval or pre-approval from the Audit Committee.

In the case of proposed engagements of the Auditor involving any of the range of services covered under section 16.5.3 that are not agreed in advance as described above, where the fees for any particular engagement are expected to exceed a total of CDN \$25,000, specific pre-approval must be obtained therefore under the provisions of section 16.5.5 hereof.

The general pre-approval of the range of services covered under section 16.5.3 will be brought to the Audit Committee for review and, if thought appropriate, renewal on an annual basis.

In respect of services under section 16.5.3 where the fees for any particular engagement are expected to be less than or equal to a total of CDN \$25,000, the Audit Committee shall be notified, in sufficient detail, of any such services commenced by the Auditor upon demand but at least annually. In the event that total fees for a group of particular engagements exceed CDN \$100,000 in any fiscal year, specific approval must be obtained under the provisions of section 16.5.5 hereof for the total fees for the group of particular engagements before the commencement of any new particular engagement involving fees totaling less than CDN \$25,000 forming part of a new group of engagements.

In the event that services under section 16.5.3 are commenced by the Auditor and where the services are not agreed to in advance as described above, where the fees for a particular engagement were expected to be less than or equal to a total of CDN \$25,000, specific pre-approval must be obtained therefore under the provisions of section 16.5.5 hereof if such fees are later expected to exceed a total of CDN \$25,000.

# 16.5.5 Delegation of Pre-Approval of Individual Services

Winpak management and/or the Auditor may seek pre-approval by the Audit Committee of the engagement of the Auditor to provide particular services in certain cases.

Where particular pre-approval is required, the Audit Committee has delegated the authority to effect such pre-approval to the Chair of the Committee.

Under no circumstances may the Audit Committee delegate its responsibilities to Winpak management.

For greater certainty, if an engagement with the Auditor for a particular service is contemplated that is neither prohibited under section 16.5.2 hereof, nor covered under the range of services under section 16.5.3 hereof, in order for such engagement to proceed it must be the subject of individual pre-approval under this paragraph.

It is the responsibility of management to determine whether a particular service is covered by the pre-approved range of services. Management should seek the guidance of the Audit Committee Chair where there is any ambiguity about whether a particular service is pre-approved.

#### 16.5.6 Engagement Letters

Pre-approved audit and non-audit services where the fees for a particular engagement exceed CDN \$25,000 shall be provided by the Auditor pursuant to an engagement letter with the appropriate Winpak entity that satisfies each of the following requirements: (a) the engagement letter shall be in writing and signed by the Auditor and (b) the engagement letter shall set out the particular audit services and non-audit services to be provided by the Auditor which, unless individually pre-approved, shall be within the categories of pre-approved services described in section 16.5.3 hereof.

## 16.5.7 Reports of Services to the Audit Committee

At every regularly scheduled meeting of the Audit Committee, management shall report all new engagements of the Auditor since the last such report that required pre-approval under the provisions of section 16.5.5 hereof. The Auditor may comment on the report if they wish to do so. All engagement letters entered into pursuant hereto shall be made available to the Audit Committee upon demand.

## 16.5.8 Effective Date

The initial effective date of these policies and procedures was February 16, 2004. Amendments up to the date of this AIF have been incorporated.

# 16.5.9 External Auditor Service Fees by Category

Fees are disclosed according to the date the assignment was confirmed, irrespective of billing date. Amounts are presented in thousands of US dollars.

Category	2023	2022
Audit Fees	\$220.8	\$207.4
Audit Related Fees	\$63.4	\$54.3
Tax Fees	\$79.9	\$80.0
All other Fees	\$108.3	-
Total Fees	\$472.4	\$341.7

# **ITEM 17 - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information, including remuneration and indebtedness of the directors and officers, principal holders of the securities of the Company and interests of insiders in material transactions, where applicable, is contained in the Company's Information Circular for its most recent annual meeting of shareholders, which involves the election of directors. Additional financial information is provided in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for its most recently completed financial year and a copy of such documents may be obtained upon request from the Secretary of the Company at 100 Saulteaux Crescent, Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3J 3T3, telephone (204) 889-1015, fax (204) 888-7806, or by email info@winpak.com.

This additional information and other information relating to Winpak Ltd. is available on the Company's website at <u>www.</u> <u>winpak.com</u> or on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u>.

